# ** 第二课:i u ü/Dì èr kè: i u ü/Lección 2: i u ü/Lesson 2: i u ü **

## 附加内容/Fùjiā nèiróng/Extras/Extras

1) Amplía y sustituye
Kuòzhǎn yǔ tìhuàn
**扩展与替换** (Expand and substitute.)

Yú
鱼
**pez** / fish

Xiǎoyú
小鱼
**pececito** / little fish

Hélǐ yǒu hěnduō xiǎoyú
河里有很多小鱼。
**En el río hay muchos pececitos.** / There are lots of little fish in the river.

Qù
去
**ir** / to go

Qù hébiān
去河边
**ir al río** / go to the river

Wǒmen qù hébiān kàn xiǎoyú
我们去河边看小鱼。
**Vamos al río a ver los pececitos.** / We're going to the river to see the little fish.

Wūyā chuānzhe hēiyīfú xiǎoyú chuānzhe lǜ yīfu
乌鸦 穿着 黑衣服，小鱼 穿着 绿衣服。
**El cuervo lleva ropa negra y el pececito, ropa verde.** / The crow wears black clothes and the little fish wears green.

Mǐ
米
**arroz** / rice

Wǒ chī mǐfàn
· 我吃米饭。
**Como arroz.** / I eat rice.

Zhū
猪
**cerdo** / pig

Xiǎozhū pàngpàngde
· 小猪 胖胖的。
**El cerdito está muy gordito.** / The piglet is nice and chubby.

Kū
哭
**llorar** / to cry

Bǎobǎo bù kū le
· 宝宝不哭了。
**Baobao ya no llora.** / Baobao has stopped crying.

2) Piensa y responde

Xiǎngyìxiǎng, shuōyìshuō

## 想一想，说一说 (Think and answer the following questions.)

Dú yi dú de sìgè shēngdiào zhùyì de kǒuxíng

(1) 读一读“i”“u”“ü”的四个 声调 ，注意“ü”的口形。

**Lee los cuatro tonos de i, u y ü; fíjate en la forma de la boca para la ü.** / Read the four tones of i, u and ü; pay attention to your mouth for ü.

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Yú de pīnyīn shì wèishénme shàngmiàn méiyǒu liǎngdiǎn

(2) “鱼”的拼音是“yú”，为什么“u” 上面 没有 两点？

**El pinyin de 鱼 es yú: ¿por qué la u no lleva los dos puntos?** / The pinyin of 鱼 is yú: why does the u have no dots?

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Dú yi dú shuō yi shuō dài zhèxiē yīn de cíyǔ

(3) 读一读， 说一说 带这些音的词语。

**Lee y di palabras con estos sonidos: i, u, ü.** / Read and say words with these sounds: i, u, ü.

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3) Busca las palabras en el diálogo y subráyalas

Zài duìhuà zhōng zhǎochū xiàmiàn de cíyǔ, huà shàng héngxiàn

## 在对话中找出下面的词语，画上横线 (Find the words in the dialogue and underline them.)

衣服 Yīfu / ropa / clothes

鱼 Yú / pez / fish

绿 Lǜ / verde / green

哭 Kū / llorar / to cry

乌鸦 Wūyā / cuervo / crow

米 Mǐ / arroz / rice

去 Qù / ir / to go

猪 Zhū / cerdo / pig

Bàba wǒmen jīntiān qù nǎr

嘟嘟：爸爸，我们今天去哪儿?

**Dudú: Papá, ¿adónde vamos hoy?** / Dudú: Dad, where are we going today?

Chuān shàng lǜ yīfu wǒmen qù nóngchǎng kàn xiǎozhū

爸爸： 穿 上 绿衣服，我们去 农场 看小猪。

**Papá: Ponte la ropa verde, vamos a la granja a ver los cerditos.** / Dad: Put on your green clothes – we're going to the farm to see the piglets.

Nóngchǎng lǐ háiyǒu yígè chítáng lǐmiàn yǒu hěnduō yú

婷婷： 农场 里还有一个池塘，里面有很多鱼。

**Tíngting: En la granja también hay un estanque con muchos peces.** / Tíngting: There's a pond on the farm too, with lots of fish.

Yìzhī wūyā fēiguòlái wǒ xià de kū le

宝宝：一只乌鸦飞过来，我吓得哭了！

**Baobao: Vino volando un cuervo y me asusté tanto que me puse a llorar.** / Baobao: A crow flew over and I got so scared I cried!

Biékū wǒmen ná mǐ wèi xiǎojī ba

妈妈：别哭，我们拿米喂小鸡吧。

**Mamá: No llores, vamos a dar arroz a los pollitos.** / Mum: Don't cry – let's feed some rice to the chicks.

Wāngwāng

洛基： 汪汪 ！

**Rocky: ¡Guau!** / Rocky: Woof!

# 练习/Liànxí/Ejercicios/Exercises

## 第一轮/Dì yī lún/Ronda 1/Round 1

1) Lee y practica los cuatro tonos
Dúyìdú, liàn sìshēng
**读一读，练四声** (Read and practise the four tones.)

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **i** | ī | í | ǐ | ì |
| **u** | ū | ú | ǔ | ù |
| **ü** | ǖ | ǘ | ǚ | ǜ |

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2) Mira el carácter y rodea el pinyin correcto
Kàn hànzì, quān chū zhèngquè de pīnyīn
**看汉字，圈出正确的拼音** (Look at the character and circle the correct pinyin.)

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 衣服<br>ropa · clothes | yīfu | yǐfu | wīfu | 乌鸦<br>cuervo · crow | wūyā | wǔyā | yūyā |
| 鱼<br>pez · fish | yǔ | yú | wú | 怒<br>enfado · anger | lù | nù | nú |
| 米<br>arroz · rice | mī | nǐ | mǐ | 普<br>general, universal · general, universal | pù | pǔ | bǔ |

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3) Pon el tono que falta
Gěi yīnjié biāo shàng shēngdiào
**给音节标上声调** (Add the missing tone marks.)

户 **hu** → _____ 库 **ku** → _____ 足 **zu** → _____

需 **xu** → _____ 丝 **si** → _____ 猪 **zhu** → _____

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4) Une cada carácter con su pinyin
Lián yìlián
**连一连** (Match each character with its pinyin.)

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 衣服 ropa · clothes | ● | ● | **yīfu** |
| 乌鸦 cuervo · crow | ● | ● | **yú** |
| 鱼 pez · fish | ● | ● | **lǜ** |
| 米 arroz · rice | ● | ● | **mǐ** |
| 绿 verde · green | ● | ● | **wūyā** |

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5) Completa la sílaba con el sonido que falta
Bǔquán yīnjié
**补全音节** (Complete the syllable with the missing sound.)

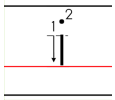
笔 **b__** (bolígrafo, pincel) 西 **x__** (oeste) 绿 **l__** (verde)

猪 **zh__** (cerdo) 衣 **y__** (ropa) 旅 **l__** (viajar)

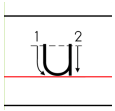
6) Escribe en la pauta de cuatro líneas

Zài sìxiàn sān gélǐ xiě yì xiě

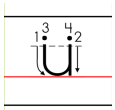
## 在四线三格里写一写 (Write on the four-line grid.)



i



u



ü

7) Mira el carácter y escribe el pinyin

Kàn hànzì, xiě pīnyīn

## 看汉字，写拼音 (Look at the character and write the pinyin.)

绿
verde · green

去
ir · to go

哭
llorar · to cry

猪
cerdo · pig

8) Lee en voz alta y compara

Dúyìdú, bǐyìbǐ

## 读一读，比一比 (Read aloud and compare.)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **sī — shī** | **yī — wī** | **zhī — chī** |
| **lù — nù** | **bù — pù** | **lǜ — nǜ** |

9) Lee las palabras a tus padres y pídeles que valoren tu lectura

Dú gěi bàbàmāmā tīng

## 读给爸爸妈妈听 (Read the words to your parents and ask them to rate your reading.)

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| yīfu<br>衣服 | wūyā<br>乌鸦 | yú<br>鱼 | mǐ<br>米 |
| lǜ<br>绿 | qù<br>去 | kū<br>哭 | zhū<br>猪 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 读得正确 | Lectura correcta / Correct reading | ☆☆☆☆☆ |
| 读得流利 | Lectura fluida / Fluent reading | ☆☆☆☆☆ |
| 读出感情 | Con expresión / With expression | ☆☆☆☆☆ |

# 练习/Liànxí/Ejercicios/Exercises

## 第二轮/Dì èr lún/Ronda 2/Round 2

1) Lee y practica los cuatro tonos
Dúyìdú, liàn sìshēng
**读一读，练四声** (Read and practise the four tones.)

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| í | í | ǐ | í | ǘ |
| ú | ǔ | ǐ | ǔ | ú |
| ū | ǘ | ù | ǔ | ù |
| í | ǔ | ū | ǐ | ī |

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2) Mira el carácter y rodea el pinyin correcto
Kàn hànzì, quān chū zhèngquè de pīnyīn
**看汉字，圈出正确的拼音** (Look at the character and circle the correct pinyin.)

绿
verde · green

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| lǜ | nǜ | lǖ |

米
arroz · rice

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| nǐ | mǐ | mì |

鱼
pez · fish

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| yú | wú | yū |

鱼
pez · fish

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| wú | yú | yǔ |

怒
enfado · anger

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| nū | lù | nù |

区
distrito, zona · district, area

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| qǔ | jū | qū |

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3) Pon el tono que falta
Gěi yīnjié biāo shàng shēngdiào
**给音节标上声调** (Add the missing tone marks.)

书 **shu** → _____ 米 **mi** → _____ 兔 **tu** → _____

驴 **lü** → _____ 旅 **lü** → _____ 固 **gu** → _____

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4) Une cada carácter con su pinyin
Lián yìlián
**连一连** (Match each character with its pinyin.)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 绿 verde · green | ● | ● **mǐ** |
| 米 arroz · rice | ● | ● **lǜ** |
| 鱼 pez · fish | ● | ● **yú** |
| 乌鸦 cuervo · crow | ● | ● **yīfu** |
| 衣服 ropa · clothes | ● | ● **wūyā** |

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5) Completa la sílaba con el sonido que falta

Bǔquán yīnjié

## 补全音节 (Complete the syllable with the missing sound.)

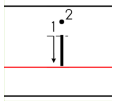
西 **x**___ (oeste)　　布 **b**___ (tela)　　笔 **b**___ (bolígrafo, pincel)

户 **h**___ (hogar, puerta)　　逼 **b**___ (presionar, forzar)　　乌 **w**___ (cuervo)

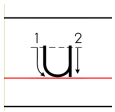
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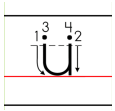
## 在四线三格里写一写 (Write on the four-line grid.)



i　ı　ı



u　u　u



ü　ü　ü

7) Mira el carácter y escribe el pinyin

Kàn hànzì, xiě pīnyīn

## 看汉字，写拼音 (Look at the character and write the pinyin.)

猪
cerdo · pig

哭
llorar · to cry

去
ir · to go

绿
verde · green

8) Lee en voz alta y compara

Dúyìdú, bǐyìbǐ

## 读一读，比一比 (Read aloud and compare.)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **yǔ — wǔ** | **jí — qí** | **yú — wú** |
| **lì — nì** | **tù — dù** | **jù — qù** |

9) Lee el diálogo por personajes con tu familia y pedidles que valoren tu lectura

Hé jiārén fēn juésè dú duìhuà

**和家人分角色读对话** (Read the dialogue in parts with your family and ask them to rate your reading.)

Bàba wǒmen jīntiān qù nǎr
嘟嘟：爸爸，我们今天去哪儿?

Chuān shàng lǜ yīfu wǒmen qù nóngchǎng kàn xiǎozhū
爸爸： 穿 上 绿衣服，我们去 农场 看小猪。

Nóngchǎng lǐ háiyǒu yígè chítáng lǐmiàn yǒu hěnduō yú
婷婷： 农场 里还有一个池塘，里面有很多鱼。

Yìzhī wūyā fēiguòlái wǒ xià de kū le
宝宝：一只乌鸦飞过来，我吓得哭了！

Biékū wǒmen ná mǐ wèi xiǎojī ba
妈妈：别哭，我们拿米喂小鸡吧。

Wāngwāng
洛基： 汪汪 ！

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 读得正确 | Lectura correcta / Correct reading | ☆☆☆☆☆ |
| 读得流利 | Lectura fluida / Fluent reading | ☆☆☆☆☆ |
| 读出感情 | Con expresión / With expression | ☆☆☆☆☆ |

# 练习/Liànxí/Ejercicios/Exercises

## 第三轮/Dì sān lún/Ronda 3/Round 3

1) Lee el diálogo con tu familia: cada uno hace un personaje
Hé jiārén fēn juésè dú duìhuà

**和家人分角色读对话** (Read the dialogue with your family, each taking a part.)

Bàba wǒmen jīntiān qù nǎr
嘟嘟：爸爸，我们今天去哪儿?

Chuān shàng lǜ yīfu wǒmen qù nóngchǎng kàn xiǎozhū
爸爸： 穿 上 绿衣服，我们去 农场 看小猪。

Nóngchǎng lǐ háiyǒu yígè chítáng lǐmiàn yǒu hěnduō yú
婷婷： 农场 里还有一个池塘，里面有很多鱼。

Yìzhī wūyā fēiguòlái wǒ xià de kū le
宝宝：一只乌鸦飞过来，我吓得哭了!

Biékū wǒmen ná mǐ wèi xiǎojī ba
妈妈：别哭，我们拿米喂小鸡吧。

Wāngwāng
洛基： 汪汪 ！

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 读得正确 | Lectura correcta / Correct reading | ☆☆☆☆☆ |
| 读得流利 | Lectura fluida / Fluent reading | ☆☆☆☆☆ |
| 读出感情 | Con expresión / With expression | ☆☆☆☆☆ |